Studies on The Original Constitutions



of

St. Gaspar Bertoni

The Founder of the Congregation of the Sacred Stigmata

Rev. Joseph Charles Henchey, CSS

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The Author



Rev. Joseph Charles Henchey, CSS, STD was born in Woburn, Massachusetts, USA, not far from Boston, in June 2, 1930. He entered the Congregation of the Sacred Stigmata on January 6, 1946, and was ordained a Stigmatine Priest in Rome, Italy, on July 1, 1956.

Fr. Henchey received a Doctorate in Sacred Theology from the Pontifical University of Saint Thomas Aquinas, the Angelicum, in Rome, in 1973. He served in Rome teaching at the Pontifical University for over 20 years, and also as General Councilor of the Congregation of the Sacred Stigmata [1970-1976 and 1988-1990].

In 1996, the North American Episcopal Conference appointed Fr. Henchey to the Pontifical North American College in Rome, as an Assistant Spiritual Director. Fr. Henchey held this position until 2002, when he was then appointed to the same position at Blessed Pope John XXIII National Seminary in Weston MA, for second career men, desiring to spend their last years as priests.

In the fall of 2006, he was appointed to Mundelein Seminary, nearby Chicago, IL, as occupant of the Paluch Chair of Theology. And in the fall of 2009 he was appointed as Professor of Theology and a Formation Director to the St. Joseph Seminary [Dunwoodie] in Yonkers, NY, position that he held until March, 2014. He also served as weekend presider at the Stigmatine Parish Our Lady of Mount Carmel, in White Plains, NY, from 2009 to 2012.

In the fall of 2015, Fr. Henchey returned to the Mundelein Seminary, as Adjunct Spiritual Director.

Fr. Henchey has also traveled widely giving retreats, courses and lectures to priests, religious and the laity.

For all of his Stigmatine life, he has been a student of St. Gaspar Bertoni, the founder of the Congregation of the Sacred Stigmata, and since 2003 has held a website in his tribute, at www.st-bertoni.com.

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By Rev. Joseph Henchey, CSS

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SUMMARY

These studies provide a commentary on the 314 *Original Constitutions* of St. Gaspar - especially regarding their sources.

The first document is an introduction (*Historical Study*), and the second one is about the first eight Constitutions handwritten by Fr. Bertoni (entitled: *Compendium Rude*), which offer guidelines for the rest of the Plan of the Constitutions, particularly for the 'heart' of the Stigmatine life, with the focus on the <u>Apostolic Mission</u> (*Part IX*).

Rev. Joseph Charles Henchey, CSS

Abbreviations, Quotations and Notes used in this Document

| Abbreviation or Quotation | Meaning |
|---------------------------|---|
| # (##) | Number(s) of the CF |
| + | The "+" sign in the Jerusalem Bible is an indication meaning that there is much more information that can be obtained in its footnotes at that text. |
| AG | Document of Vatican II on the Missions - the Document is entitled: <u>AD GENTES</u> , meaning "To the Nations" |
| Art. | Article |
| bis | Second time |
| c. (cc.) | Chapter(s) |
| CCC | Catechism of the Catholic Church |
| cf. | Confer |
| CF | Constitutions of the Founder |
| CS | Collectanea Stigmatina these are 4 volumes [as in: CS I, CS II, CS III and CS IV] - it was compiled by one of the greatest Stigmatine historians, Fr. Joseph Stofella Error! Bookmark not defined., CSS, beginning around the year of 1952. |
| CSJ | Constitutions of the Society of Jesus [St. Ignatius' Constitutions] |
| f. (ff.) | Follow page(s) or verse(s) |
| lbi (or "ib") | It is an abbreviation of the Latin "ibidem", and is an editorial short-cut, which means: there; in the same place. |
| ld | "Id." is a writer's tool meaning "idem", in the same place, or book |
| l.c. | 'l.c.' is a Latin abbreviation for: <i>Locus citatus</i> - and in times past, was often used in footnotes to indicate that this series of pages are all from the <u>same cited place</u> , the same source – it is like " <u>ib</u> ." – or: " <u>o.c.</u> ". |
| Lib. | Book |
| MP | Founder's Private Memorial |
| MssB | Manoscritti Bertoniani - all typed in five volumes by Fr. Luigi Benaglia , CSS - these are all the writings of Fr. Bertoni - they have also been printed out by computer in five volumes with marginal numbers for easy reference. |

| Abbreviation or Quotation | Meaning |
|------------------------------|---|
| n. (nn,) | Number(s) |
| NB | NOTA BENE ["note well!"- "pay attention!"- usually used in English and Italian manuscripts - from the Latin] |
| NT | New Testament |
| o.c. (op. cit.) | "opus citatum" – the work already quoted - it usually means a work cited earlier in the work. |
| ОТ | Old Testament |
| p. (pp.) | Page(s) |
| Ps (Pss) | Psalm(s) |
| Psalms number | The Psalm number refers always to the Latin Vulgate. When are quoted two numbers, the second one refers to the modern Bibles, where the Psalm 9 was divided into two. |
| q. (qq.) | These are abbreviations for: <i>Question/Questions</i> - these are abbreviations usually used with St. Thomas Aquinas. |
| SS. | Follow pages (or verses) [from the Italian seguenti] |
| v. (vv.) | Verse(s) of the Sacred Scripture |
| ViZ. | Abbreviation of <i>videlicet</i> , what means: <i>that is, namely</i> . |

| Notes | Meaning |
|-----------|--|
| Footnotes | Author's complementary notes regarding terms and nouns used in this document, in numeral sequence (1, 2, 3), in the same page (or following), at the bottom. |
| Endnotes | Author's complementary notes regarding terms and nouns used in this document, in Roman numeral sequence (I, ii, iii, iv) at the end of the document. |